Professional Certification *Purpose, Preparation & Passing*

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> ACHCA Annual Convocation November 19, 2017



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Speaker Disclosure:

- I have a commercial interest in the following organizations:
- Lantern Health Services (President/CEO)
 LHS provides comprehensive facility management, consulting and development using forgetting the little domain and little
 - services for post-acute, skilled nursing and assisted living facilities as well as senior housing communities.

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Today:

- Definitions
- Professional Certification Overview

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- History & Value
 - Evolution of Exam
 - Development Process
 - Reasons to Pursue
- Eligibility Requirements

<u>Today</u>: • Application Process • Application Procedure & Costs

- Exam Structure & Content
- **Exam Preparation & Test-Taking Strategies**
- Re-Certification
- Advancement to Fellow



Warm-Up:

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Q: Why do hummingbirds hum? Because they forgot the words.

Q: If H₂O is inside a fire hydrant, what is on the outside?

K₉P

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Definitions

Licensure:

- Mandatory. Government Requirement.
- May also be called Registration or Certification by some states
- Requires Assessment Testing
- Sets MINIMUM, entry-level competence
- Goal: Protect public from incompetence

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Definitions

<u>Certification</u>:

- Voluntary. Non-Governmental
- Requires Assessment Testing
- Sets Advanced Professional Standards
- Identifies & Recognizes Those Who are Performing at an Advanced Level
- Results in an Advanced Professional
 Credential

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Definitions

Certificate:

- Voluntary
- Not regulated or standardized
- A prescribed course or curriculum with a Certificate of Completion at the end
- May or may not include any testing
- Not to be confused with Professional Certification

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Certification Overview & Purpose

- Mission
 - Visible & Tangible Evidence for Public Accountability
 - Leadership for Quality LTC Delivery

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- Goal: Recognize Demonstration of *Advanced*...
 - Knowledge
 - Skills
 - Values
 - Judgment

History & Value

- Certified Nursing Home Administrator (CNHA) Exam established in 1978
- Brown University & LTCQ Study of 2000
- Independent Study of 2013. Published Soon
 - Both used Comparative Studies of Facilities with Certified vs. Non-certified Administrators

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Findings

Certified Administrators

Operate Facilities With:

- ☑ Higher Quality of Care*
- ☑ *Fewer* Deficiencies
- ☑ Higher Medicare & Private Pay Mix
- Greater Functionally Dependent Residents

* Using QI Measures, # Deficiencies, 5-Star Data

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<u>Reasons to Pursue</u> <u>Professional Certification</u>

- Reflects Commitment to Residents, Families, Staff, and Organization
- Promotes Quality in Profession
- Improves Public Image of Administrators
- Personal Satisfaction & a Sense of Achievement
- Employer Recognition (Resume, Wages, CoH)
- ACHCA Recognitions (Five Separate Actions)

<u>Reasons to Pursue</u> <u>Professional Certification</u>

- 22* State LNHA Boards Recognize ACHCA CNHA certification, which in many cases "fast-tracks" NHA licensure
- **10** States in Review
- State Recognition

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Eligibility Criteria

- Education & Experience
 - Two Years of Work Experience
 - Education: Varies by Discipline
 - Do <u>NOT</u> Need to be ACHCA Member
- Continuing Education
 40 Clock Hours Over Previous Two Years
- S Bias for Gender, Race, Religion or National Origin

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Eligibility: NHA

- Experience: At least 2 Years LNHA
- <u>CEU</u>: 40 Hours Minimum in 2 Yr Prior to Application
- Education: Bachelor's Degree (if lic > 1/1/96)

Eligibility: ALA

- Experience: At least 2 Years ALA
- <u>CEU</u>: 40 Hours Minimum in 2 Yr Prior to Application
- Education: Bachelor's Degree + 2 Yrs OR RN or Associate Degree + 4 Yrs OR HS/GED, LPN/LVN + 6 Yrs ACHCA Annual Convocation November 19,207



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Development Process

- Selection of HumRRO
- Identification: Knowledge Area Experts

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- Job Analysis & Training
- Ongoing Review Process
 - Replace
 - Modify

Evolution of Exam

- Early Stages
 - Multiple-Choice, Knowledge-Based Exam
 - Peer-Reviewed Simulated Exercise
- Current Model
 - Multiple-Choice, Knowledge-Based Exam
 - Two-Part Multi-Disciplinary Exam:
 110 General Administration Questions
 40 Facility-Specific Questions (SNF or AL)

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Exam Structure

General Administration (110 Questions)

- 1. Resident Care (includes Clinical & Food Service) (26%)
- 2. Human Resources/Personnel Mgmt (16%)
- 3. Financial Management (20%)
- 4. Environmental Management (15%)
- 5. Leadership (24%)

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Exam Structure

Nursing Home & Assisted Living

(40 Questions Each Section)

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- Resident Care (27%)
- Human Resources (15%)
- Financial Management (25%)
- Environmental Management (11%)
- Leadership (23%)

Exam Preparation

- **Review:** Reading List (See ACHCA Website)
- **Identify:** Specific Areas of Review
- **Consult:** Experienced CNHA/CALA
- **Trust:** Yourself. Experience is a great teacher!
- Remember:
 - 150 Item Multiple-Choice Exam
 - **3 HOURS** allowed for exam completion
 - One Additional Hour for 2nd Discipline Same Day

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Test-Taking Strategies

- Good News: Correct Answer is *There*!
- Process of Elimination
 - Correct = Count
- Practice Timed Test
- Digital Exam (www.Lasergrade.com)
 - Content Review
 - Immediate score

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Application Process

- Application Handbook & Packet
 - On ACHCA Website (<u>www.achca.org</u>)
 - Work Experience (Verification Statement)
 - Diploma or Transcript (if applicable)
 - License (for ALA, if applicable)
 - Proof of Continuing Education in Last 2 Years

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- Acknowledgement: Code of Ethics
- Application Fee
- Submit to ACHCA

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Self-Investment: Exam & Credentials		
Application – See Handbook Pages 18-19		
	ACHCA	Non-
	<u>Member</u>	<u>Member</u>
Single Credential Exam	\$150	\$150
2 nd Discipline - Same Day	\$135	\$135
2 nd Discipline - Diff Day	\$150	\$150
Single Credentialing Fee *	\$250	\$350
2 nd Cred. Fee-Same Day *	\$135	\$135
2 nd Cred. Fee - Diff Day *	\$185	\$235
*Paid when exam successfully passed	\$400/\$670	\$500/\$770
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Exam Feedback

- Exam Feedback is Confidential
- Your Score is Kept for 3 Years
- Re-take Only the Failed Part Within 3 Years
 - I. General Administration: Pass/Fail
 - Proficiency in Each Domain
 - II. Discipline-Specific: Pass/Fail
 - Proficiency in Each Domain

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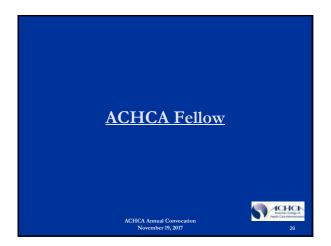
<u>Re-Certification</u>

- **Certification:** Valid for 5 Years
- Renewal
 - 1. Pass the Certification Examination
 - 2. Complete an Executive Portfolio
 - 3. Completion of Executive Level Course
- Member <u>Non-Member</u>
- Renewal Fees
 \$339
 \$389

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\$100 for 2nd Credential; Exam Option - Original Fees





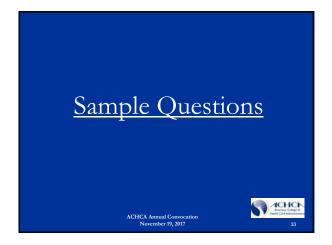
ACHCA Fellow

- Peer Recognition as Leader in the Field
 Highest Level of Achievement in ACHCA
 "FACHCA"
- Qualify for Advancement:
 - 2 Years of current, voting ACHCA Membership
 - 165 Points on Application
 - Acknowledge ACHCA's Code of Ethics

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Sample Questions

Organizational Mgmt & Governance: Operations

In conflict resolution, "mediation" is defined as:

- a. submitting the dispute to a neutral third party, who makes a decision for the parties to accept or reject.
- b. utilizing a neutral third party, who assists in framing the issues, enhancing communication, and developing possible solutions.
- c. submitting the dispute to a neutral third party who documents the solution.
- d. a voluntary, informal process in which disputants reach a mutually acceptable agreement.

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Sample Questions

Organizational Mgt & Governance: Operations

In conflict resolution, "mediation" is defined as:

b. utilizing a neutral third party, who assists in framing the issues, enhancing communication, and developing possible solutions.

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Sample Questions

Financial

- Accrual accounting provides a clear image of the current financial condition of the community by
- a. Allowing current cash inflows to be combined with expected current cash outflows
- b. Including depreciation and expenses
- c. Measuring the performance by when the cash transactions occur.
- d. Measuring revenues earned after expenses have been paid by matching revenues and expenses for each time period



Sample Questions Financial

Accrual accounting provides a clear image of the current financial condition of the community by

d. Measuring revenues earned after expenses have been paid by matching revenues and expenses for each time period

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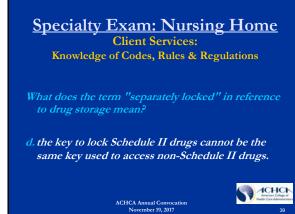
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Specialty Exam: Nursing Home

Client Services:

- Knowledge of Codes, Rules & Regulations
- storage mean?
- a. Schedule II drugs do not need to be locked except when refrigerated.
- b. the key to gain access to non-Schedule II drugs should be the same key used to lock Schedule II drugs on the medication cart.
- c. Schedule II drugs do not need to have a separate key to lock them if an MD orders to self administer.
- d. the key to lock Schedule II drugs cannot be the same key used to access non-Schedule II drugs.

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Specialty Exam: Assisted Living

Clinical Services Knowledge of Client & Org. Outcomes

A standardized document that identifies areas and amounts of assistance in an assisted living facility is called:

- a. Instrumental Activities of Daily Living.
- b. Range of Services Provided.
- c. Client or Resident Assessment.
- d. Shared Responsibility.

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Specialty Exam: Assisted Living

Clinical Services Knowledge of Client & Org. Outcomes

A standardized document that identifies areas and amounts of assistance in an assisted living facility is called:

c. Client or Resident Assessment.

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Certification Readiness Seminar Part II

■ 30 Sample Exam Items

- Sneak Preview & Practice
- Discussion
- Exam Environment
- References for Preparation

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